

Features

- Very high frequency operation
- Low C_{RES} / C_{IES} ratio (no cross-conduction susceptibility)
- Very soft ultra fast recovery antiparallel diode

Applications

- Very high frequency inverters, UPS
- HF, SMPS and PFC in both hard switch and resonant topologies
- Motor drivers
- Welding

Description

This IGBT utilizes the advanced Power MESH™ process resulting in an excellent trade-off between switching performance and low on-state behavior.

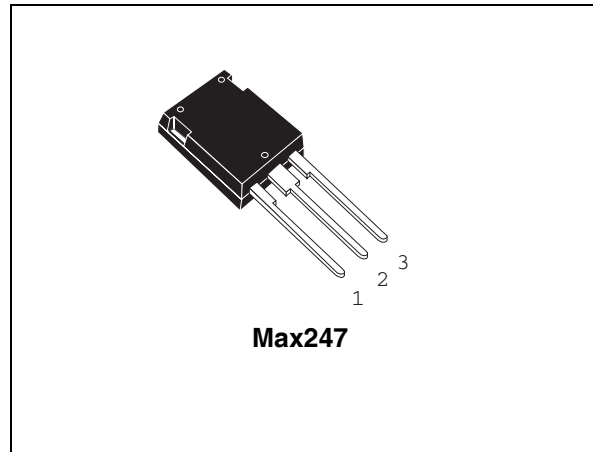


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

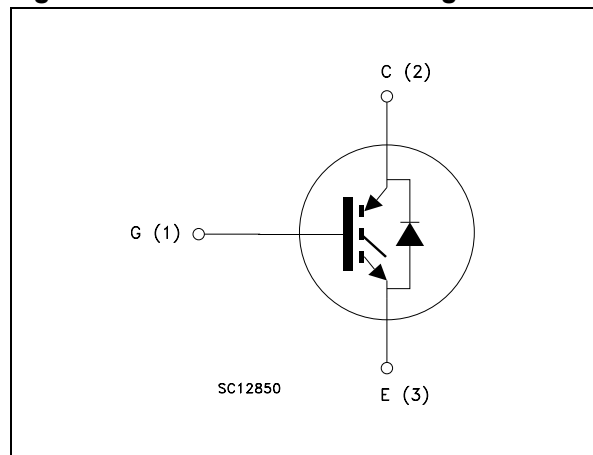


Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packaging
STGY50NC60WD	GY50NC60WD	Max247	Tube

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CES}	Collector-emitter voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$)	600	V
$I_C^{(1)}$	Collector current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	110	A
$I_C^{(1)}$	Collector current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ °C}$	50	A
$I_{CL}^{(2)}$	Turn-off latching current	250	A
$I_{CP}^{(3)}$	Pulsed collector current	250	A
I_F	Diode RMS forward current at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	30	A
I_{FSM}	Surge not repetitive forward current ($t_p=10\text{ ms}$ sinusoidal)	120	A
V_{GE}	Gate-emitter voltage	± 20	V
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	278	W
T_j	Operating junction temperature	-55 to 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

1. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{JMAX} - T_C}{R_{THJ-C} \times V_{CESAT(MAX)}(T_C, I_C)}$$

2. $V_{clamp} = 480\text{ V}$, $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$, $R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$

3. Pulse width limited by max. temperature allowed

Table 2. Thermal resistance

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT max.	0.45	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case diode max.	1.5	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max.	50	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_{CASE} = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 3. Static

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$)	$I_C = 1\text{ mA}$	600			V
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 40\text{ A}$ $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 40\text{ A}, T_C = 125\text{ °C}$		2.1 1.9	2.6	V V
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3.75		5.75	V
I_{CES}	Collector cut-off current ($V_{GE} = 0$)	$V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}, T_C = 125\text{ °C}$			500 5	μA mA
I_{GES}	Gate-emitter leakage current ($V_{CE} = 0$)	$V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			± 100	nA
g_{fs}	Forward transconductance	$V_{CE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 40\text{ A}$		25		S

Table 4. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{ies}	Input capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz},$ $V_{GE} = 0$		4700		pF
C_{oes}	Output capacitance			410		pF
C_{res}	Reverse transfer capacitance			90		pF
Q_g	Total gate charge	$V_{CE} = 390\text{ V}, I_C = 40\text{ A},$		195		nC
Q_{ge}	Gate-emitter charge	$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$		32		nC
Q_{gc}	Gate-collector charge	Figure 16		82		nC

Table 5. Switching on/off (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		52		ns
t_r	Current rise time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$,		17		ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope	<i>Figure 17, Figure 15</i>		2400		A/ μ s
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		50		ns
t_r	Current rise time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$,		19		ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope	$T_C = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>Figure 17, Figure 15</i>		2020		A/ μ s
$t_{r(Voff)}$	Off voltage rise time	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		31		ns
$t_{d(Voff)}$	Turn-off delay time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$,		240		ns
t_f	Current fall time	<i>Figure 17, Figure 15</i>		35		ns
$t_{r(Voff)}$	Off voltage rise time	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		59		ns
$t_{d(Voff)}$	Turn-off delay time	$R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$,		280		ns
t_f	Current fall time	$T_C = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>Figure 17, Figure 15</i>		63		ns

Table 6. Switching energy (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching losses	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		365	470	μ J
$E_{off}^{(2)}$	Turn-off switching losses	$R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$,		560	790	μ J
E_{ts}	Total switching losses	<i>Figure 15</i>		925	1260	μ J
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching losses	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		635		μ J
$E_{off}^{(2)}$	Turn-off switching losses	$R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$,		910		μ J
E_{ts}	Total switching losses	$T_C = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>Figure 15</i>		1545		μ J

1. E_{on} is the turn-on losses when a typical diode is used in the test circuit in *Figure 18*. If the IGBT is offered in a package with a co-pak diode, the co-pak diode is used as external diode. IGBTs & Diode are at the same temperature (25°C and 125°C)
2. Turn-off losses include also the tail of the collector current

Table 7. Collector-emitter diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_F	Forward on-voltage	$I_F = 40 \text{ A}$		3.2		V
		$I_F = 40 \text{ A}, T_C = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		V
		$I_F = 40 \text{ A}, T_C = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		1.35		V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 40 \text{ A}, V_R = 50 \text{ V},$		55		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge	$di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		100		nC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current	<i>Figure 18</i>		3.6		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 40 \text{ A}, V_R = 50 \text{ V},$		164		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge	$T_C = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C},$		525		nC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current	$di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ (<i>Figure 18</i>)		6.4		A

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Output characteristics

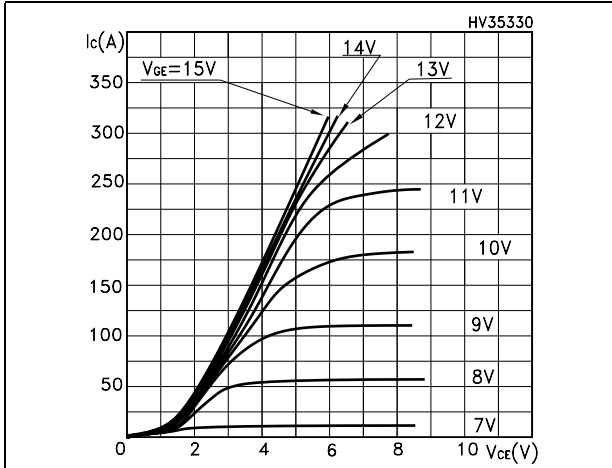


Figure 2. Transfer characteristics

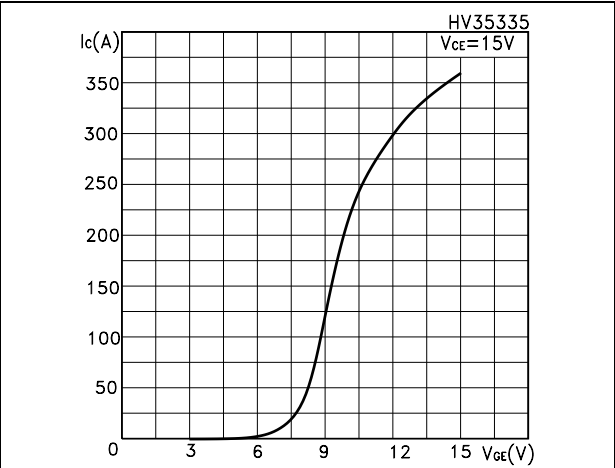


Figure 3. Transconductance

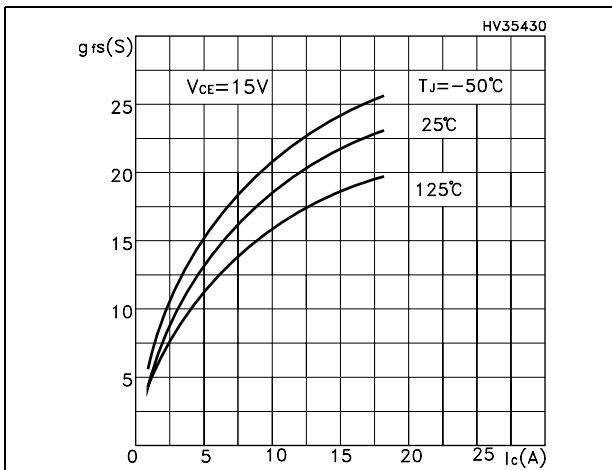


Figure 4. Collector-emitter on voltage vs temperature

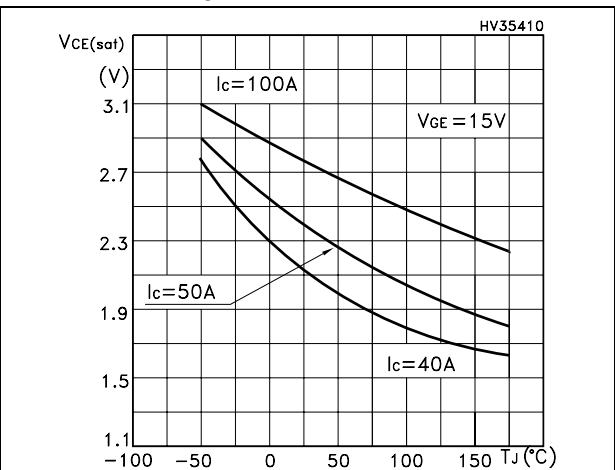


Figure 5. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

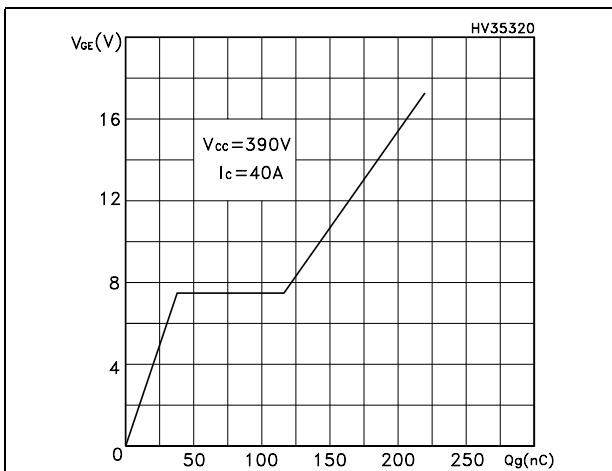


Figure 6. Capacitance variations

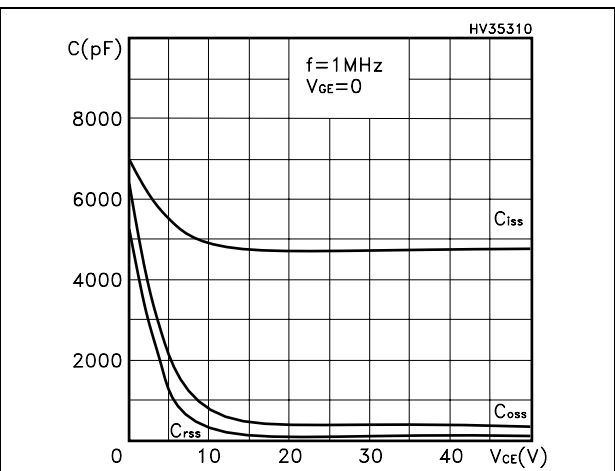


Figure 7. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

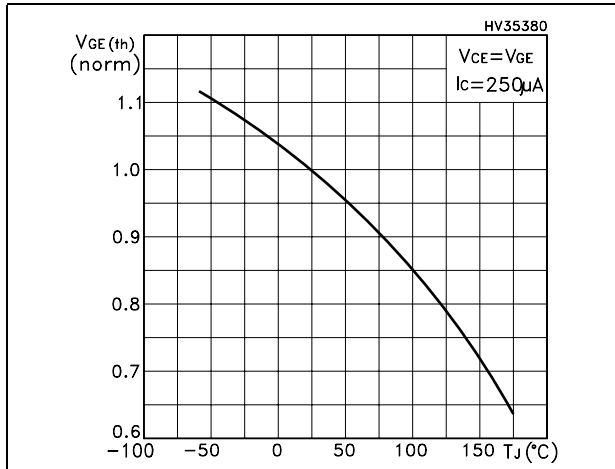


Figure 8. Collector-emitter on voltage vs collector current

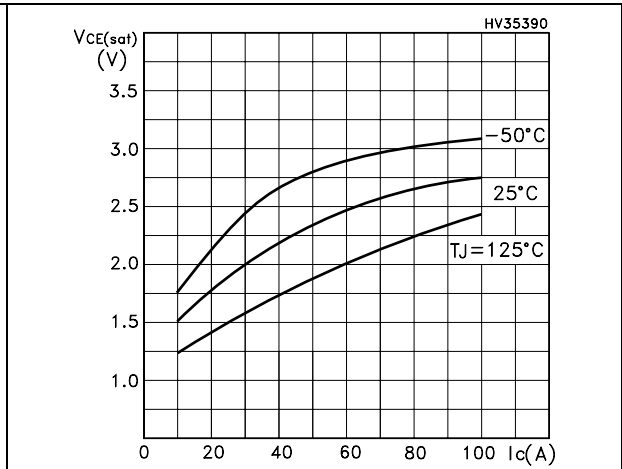


Figure 9. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature

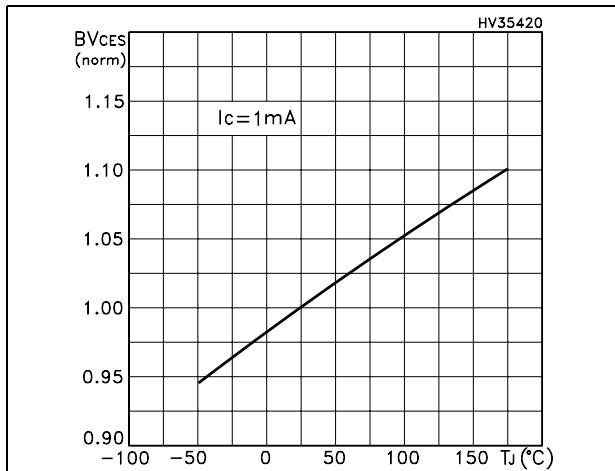


Figure 10. Switching losses vs temperature

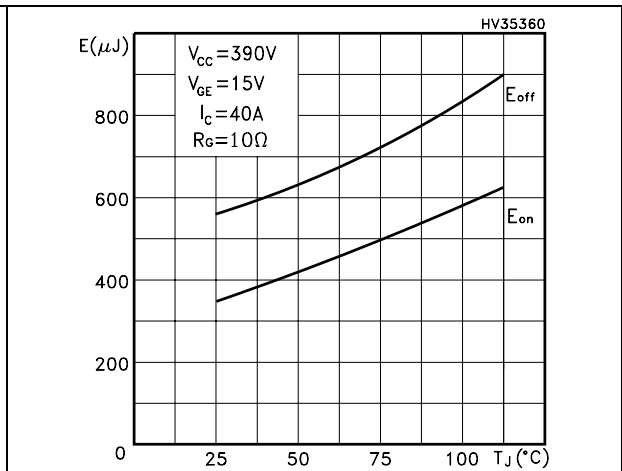


Figure 11. Switching losses vs gate resistance

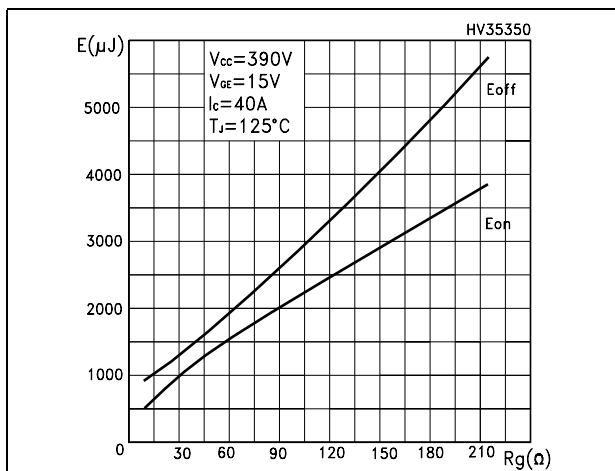


Figure 12. Switching losses vs collector current

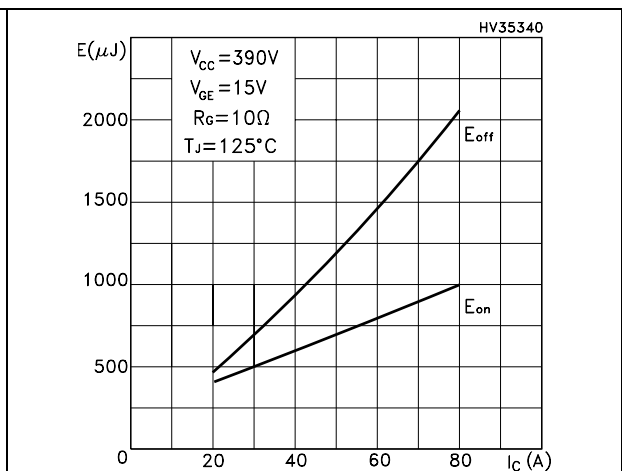


Figure 13. Turn-off SOA

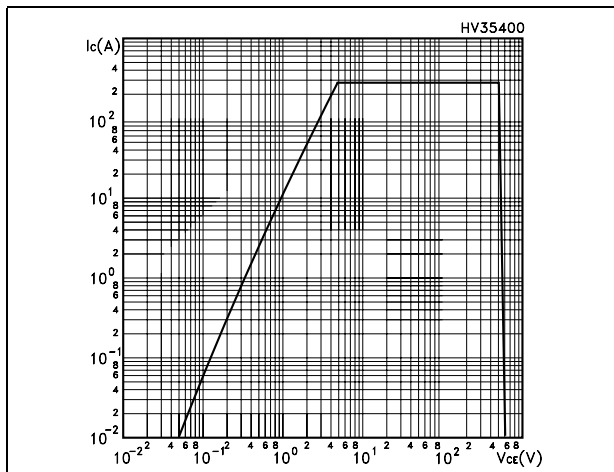
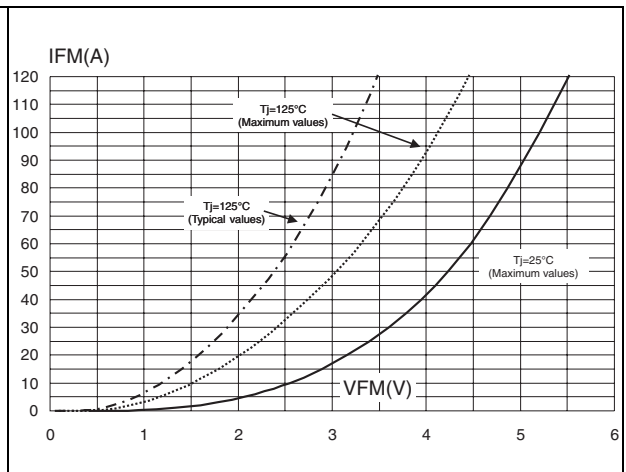


Figure 14. Forward voltage drop vs. forward current



3 Test circuit

Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching

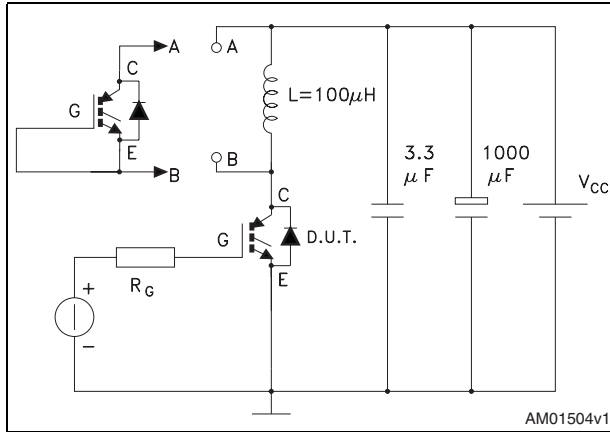


Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

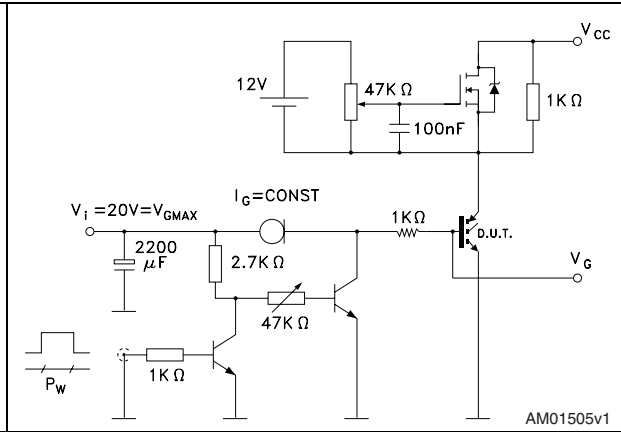


Figure 17. Switching waveform

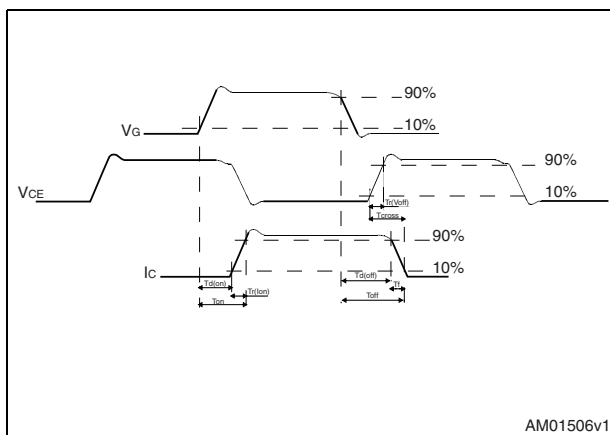
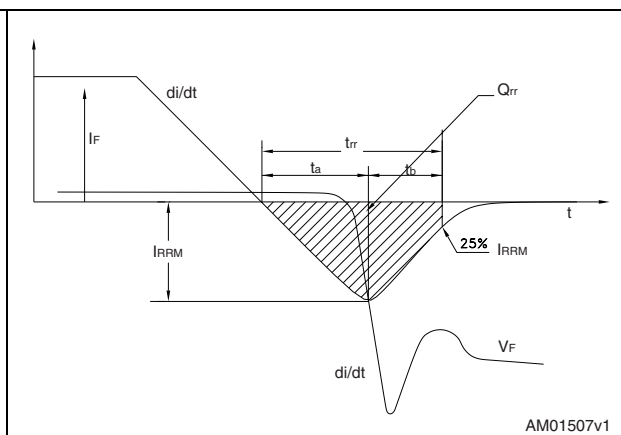


Figure 18. Diode recovery time waveform



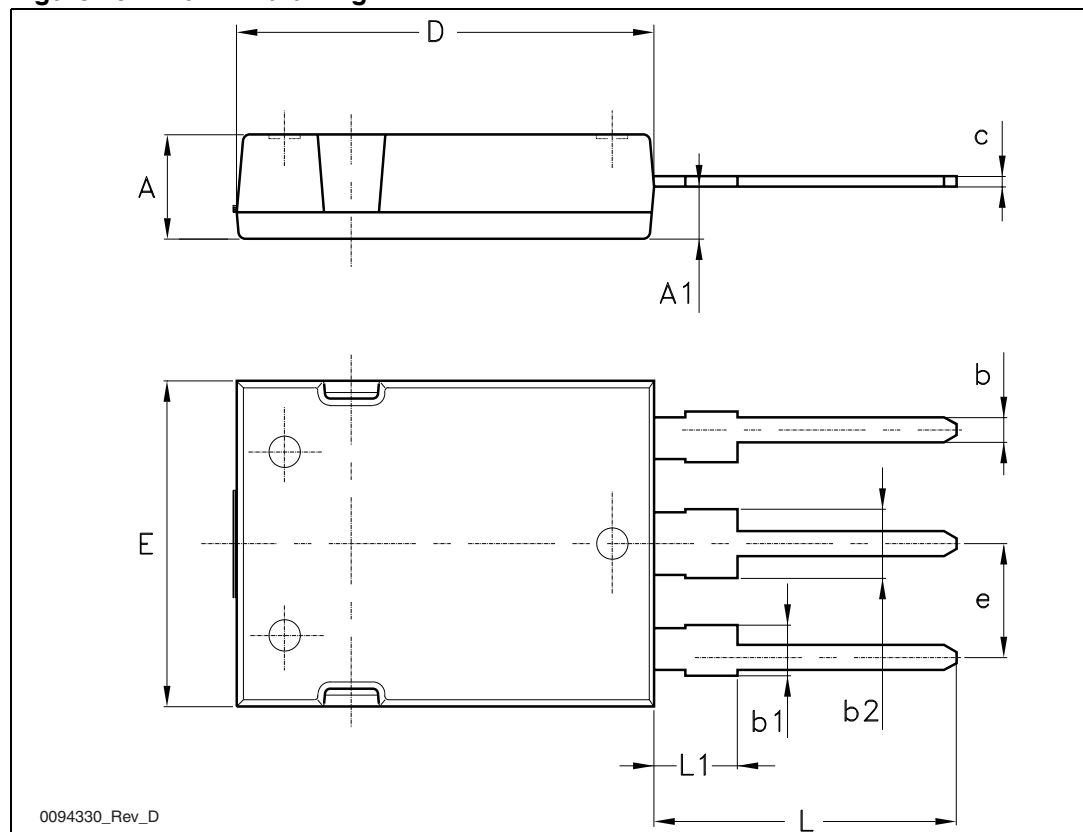
4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com

Table 8. Max247 mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.70		5.30
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.00		1.40
b1	2.00		2.40
b2	3.00		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.70		20.30
e	5.35		5.55
E	15.30		15.90
L	14.20		15.20
L1	3.70		4.30

Figure 19. Max247 drawing



5 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
09-Oct-2006	1	Initial release.
07-May-2007	2	Complete version
02-Jul-2007	3	Modified value on Table 2: Thermal resistance
04-Nov-2008	4	Table 8: Max247 mechanical data and Figure 19: Max247 drawing have been updated.

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